

*Understanding the*

## **Alabama Economic Freedom Act - House Bill HB4**

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The Alabama Economic Freedom Act, aka Alabama FairTax, is a new way to collect revenue for the state. It is a one-time consumption tax on all NEW goods and services; an inclusive tax that replaces ALL current state income and sales taxes, including individual, corporate, inheritance, gift, business-to-business taxes, and local sales taxes. Once an item is taxed, it is never taxed again. Used goods were already taxed when new and are never taxed again. An individual Alabama resident has no need to accumulate receipts for tax purposes and no need to fear audits from an Alabama income tax system.

To better understand how the Alabama FairTax works, let's take an example of a new item priced at \$100 on the shelf. A consumer will only pay \$100 for the item, which includes \$8.03 for state, county and municipal taxes. The state tax is 5.75% and the remainder is split 60% for the city and 40% for the county on a per capita basis.

Retailers will collect the tax and remit it to the state, and they are paid for the collection and subject to audit by the state. The form retailers complete for tax remittance is short and based on inventory sold per collection period. Retailers will likely lower their prices because competition drives lower prices.

Farmers and businesses that sell products to other businesses incur no business-to-business tax. As an example, a farmer who sells to another business would pay no tax on the machinery used to grow and produce their product. However, a farmer who sells produce at a farmer's market or on the side of the road is responsible for collecting the tax. Taxes are only collected on end products at retail.

Because no legal Alabama resident should be taxed on the necessities of life, the Alabama FairTax includes a prebate which is a monthly return of all taxes a person would pay up to the poverty level (see AEFA Prebate Schedule, pg. 2). A single person can spend up to \$12,490 before effectively paying any state, county or municipal taxes. The prebate is issued to the head of household at the first of the month before any money is spent. In order to receive the prebate, a person must be a legal U.S. and Alabama resident and annually complete the application form required of individual heads of household. The prebate is based on family size and not income. The form requires the name of the head of household and each legal dependent, address, and valid social security numbers for all. Receipt of the prebate is totally optional, and those who wish to remain anonymous simply do not need to apply for it.

The size of the prebate is based on Health and Human Services poverty level guidelines published at the beginning of every year. For 2019, \$12,490 is the poverty level for a single person. A single legal Alabama resident would receive \$84 monthly to cover the taxes paid up to \$1,041 that month. That means a single person could spend \$1,041/month without incurring any state, county or local tax consequences. The prebate for a couple is twice that of a single person. For a family of four, a couple with two children, the poverty level is \$33,840, and that family would receive \$226/month on the first of every month.

The prebate eliminates the tax consequences for all legal Alabama residents up to the poverty level (see AEFA Effective Rate, pg. 2). For instance, a single person spending \$12,490 or less per year is compensated for the consumption tax levied on that amount. If that person spends twice that amount, he will pay an effective tax rate of 4% on all purchases. To actually pay an effective tax rate near 8.03%, that person would have to spend more than \$1.5 million!

The Alabama FairTax is a win for all Alabama residents. Some cities and counties have chosen to pay more local or county tax to raise funds for roads, schools, and other projects. With the Alabama FairTax everyone will pay 8.03% plus any extra voted on by the community. Everyone will have the chance to decide just how they think this tax will affect them, since a vote is required on a constitutional amendment to abolish Alabama's current tax system. Alabamians will have a chance to speak with our legislators and let them know how we feel about a total change in the way taxes are collected in our state.

For more information go to <http://www.alfairtax.org>.

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## 2019 AEFA Rebate Schedule



One-Adult Household				Two-Adult Household			
Size of Family	Family Consumption Allowance	Annual Rebate	Monthly Rebate	Size of Family	Family Consumption Allowance	Annual Rebate	Monthly Rebate
1 person	\$12,490	\$1,003	\$84	Couple	\$24,980	\$2,006	\$167
And 1 child	\$16,910	\$1,358	\$113	And 1 child	\$29,400	\$2,361	\$197
And 2 children	\$21,330	\$1,713	\$143	And 2 children	\$33,820	\$2,716	\$226
And 3 children	\$25,750	\$2,068	\$172	And 3 children	\$38,240	\$3,071	\$256
And 4 children	\$30,170	\$2,423	\$202	And 4 children	\$42,660	3,426	\$285
And 5 children	\$34,590	\$2,778	\$232	And 5 children	\$47,080	\$3,781	\$315
And 6 children	\$39,010	\$3,133	\$261	And 6 children	\$51,500	\$4,135	\$345
And 7 children	\$43,430	\$3,889	\$324	And 7 children	\$55,920	\$4,490	\$374

Note: Family Consumption Allowance = Poverty Level = Basis to Calculate Prebate.

## 2019 AEFA Effective Rate



One-Adult Household			Two-Adult, Two-Child Household		
FCA Multiples	Total Spending	Effective Tax Rate	FCA Multiples	Total Spending	Effective Tax Rate
1 X FCA	\$12,490	0.0%	1 X FCA	\$33,820	0.0%
1-1/2 X FCA	\$18,735	2.7%	1-1/2 X FCA	\$50,730	2.7%
2 X FCA	\$24,980	4.0%	2 X FCA	\$67,640	4.0%
4 X FCA	\$49,960	6.0%	4 X FCA	\$135,280	6.0%
8 X FCA	\$99,920	7.0%	8 X FCA	\$270,560	7.0%
16 X FCA	\$199,840	7.5%	16 X FCA	\$541,120	7.5%
32 X FCA	\$399,680	7.8%	32 X FCA	\$1,082,240	7.8%
64 X FCA	\$799,360	7.9%	64 X FCA	\$2,164,480	7.9%
128 X FCA	\$1,598,720	7.96%	128 X FCA	\$4,328,960	7.96%

For more information on the Prebate and Effective Rate, see <https://tinyurl.com/y5lpby9t> or <http://alfairtax.org/uploadimage/156481058695381.pdf>